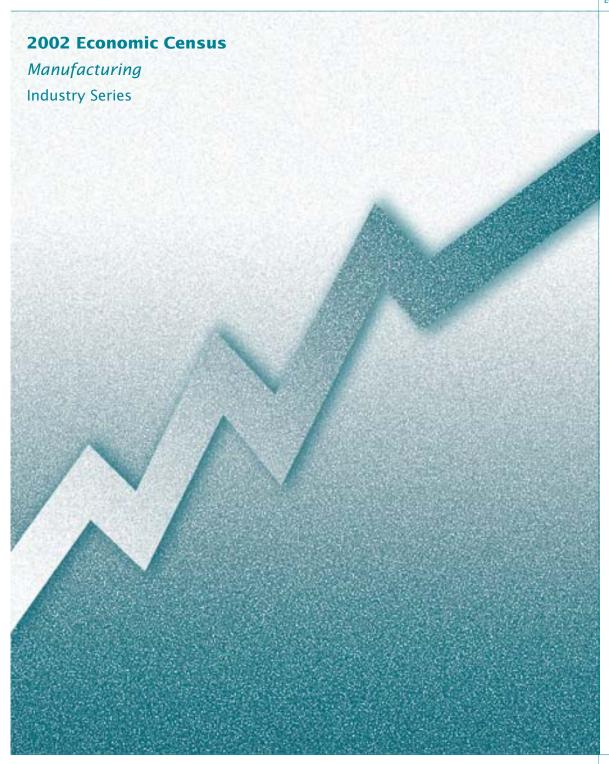
Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing: 2002

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-- Not applicable for this report.

Table 1. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 2002 and Earlier Years

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		All	All employees		Production workers				Total	Total	Total capital
Industry and year ¹	Com- panies ²	estab- lish- ments ³	Number ⁴	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ⁴	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	cost of materials (\$1,000)		expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311340, Nonchocolate confectionery											
manufacturing2002	475	518	23 403	782 712		36 307	526 045	3 881 814	2 137 733	6 019 455	r255 362
2001 2000	N N	N N	23 484 22 940	768 304 756 493	19 768 19 393	37 559 37 635	509 781 501 378	3 724 906 3 578 739	2 118 632 2 059 749	5 826 829 5 595 538	192 397 201 711
1999	N	N	25 356	777 505	20 566	41 982	519 127	3 310 278	2 016 167	5 318 012	202 166
1998 1997	N 578	N 625	27 389 25 512	771 744 709 389	21 764 20 322	41 941 39 405	510 390 475 704	3 293 108 3 083 281	2 069 158 2 000 194	5 360 921 5 080 263	199 496 210 173
1997	3/6	023	23 312	109 309	20 322	39 403	4/3 /04	3 003 201	2 000 194	3 000 203	210 1/3

¹Statistics presented for years ending in 2 and 7 are census data. Interim census years are derived in a representative sample of manufacturing establishments canvassed in the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM).

²For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

⁴Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 2002

[States that are a disclosure or with less than 100 employees are not shown. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographical definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		All establishments ²		All employees		Production workers						
Industry and geographic area	E¹	Total	With 20 em- ploy- ees or more	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311340, Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing												
United States. Massachusetts Michigan. Minnesota Missouri New Jersey Ohio Tennessee Texas Wisconsin	1 - - - 1	518 18 11 15 9 22 20 14 37	138 4 4 5 6 6 3 5 4 1	23 403 549 1 125 1 040 774 587 479 1 655 502 204	782 712 16 280 37 794 32 071 24 306 27 273 15 869 72 217 11 069 5 009	18 481 413 968 890 640 419 258 1 053 448 155	36 307 790 1 922 1 809 1 207 801 465 1 959 728 269	526 045 10 213 28 843 27 421 17 815 14 423 6 369 35 068 9 201 3 236	3 881 814 28 804 341 123 137 157 60 319 90 670 44 161 305 656 39 711 20 824	2 137 733 20 293 145 117 87 322 43 885 80 137 29 988 177 909 19 116 6 741	6 019 455 47 096 487 031 224 558 105 460 173 588 73 488 486 653 58 809 27 183	r255 362 r573 r2 928 r7 741 r5 357 r3 688 r4 278 r18 138 r1 878 r279

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Detailed Statistics by Industry: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Value
311340, Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing	
Companies ¹ number	475
All establishments ²	518 380 72 66
All employees³ number. Total compensation \$1,000. Annual payroll \$1,000. Total fringe benefits \$1,000.	23 403 1 000 320 782 712 217 608
Production workers, average for year	18 481 18 222 18 895 19 073 17 703
Production worker hours	36 307 526 045
Total cost of materials \$1,000 Materials, parts, containers, packaging, etc., used \$1,000 Resales \$1,000 Purchased fuels \$1,000 Purchased electricity \$1,000 Contract work \$1,000	2 137 733 1 914 362 107 941 29 155 40 835 45 440
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power	674 043 24 329
Total value of shipments \$1,000. Primary products value of shipments \$1,000. Secondary products value of shipments \$1,000. Total miscellaneous receipts \$1,000. Value of resales \$1,000. Contract receipts \$1,000. Other miscellaneous receipts \$1,000.	6 019 455 5 550 584 301 032 167 839 163 401 2 104 2 334
Primary products specialization ratio percent. Value of primary products shipments made in all industries \$1,000. Value of primary products shipments made in this industry \$1,000. Value of primary products shipments made in other industries \$1,000.	95 6 633 596 5 550 584 1 083 012
Coverage ratiopercent	84
Value added	3 881 814
Total inventories, beginning of year \$1,000. Finished goods inventories \$1,000. Work-in-process inventories \$1,000. Materials and supplies inventories \$1,000.	476 736 240 640 35 878 200 218
Total inventories, end of year \$1,000. Finished goods inventories \$1,000. Work-in-process inventories \$1,000. Materials and supplies inventories \$1,000.	504 533 230 218 46 392 227 923
Gross value of depreciable assets (acquisition costs) at beginning of year \$1,000. Total capital expenditures (new and used) \$1,000. Buildings and other structures (new and used) \$1,000. Machinery and equipment (new and used) \$1,000. Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use \$1,000. Computers and peripheral data processing equipment \$1,000. All other expenditures for machinery and equipment \$1,000. Total retirements \$1,000. Gross value of depreciable assets at end of year \$1,000.	2 605 496 '255 362 '54 353 '201 009 '4 651 '26 704 '169 654 '215 505 '2 645 353
Depreciation charges during year\$1,000	^r 183 188
Total rental payments . \$1,000 . Buildings and other structures . \$1,000 . Machinery and equipment . \$1,000 .	54 055 38 424 15 631
Total other expenses ⁴ \$1,000. Response coverage ratio ⁵ percent. Repair and maintenance services of buildings and/or machinery ⁴ \$1,000. Communications services ⁴ \$1,000. Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services ⁴ \$1,000. Advertising and promotional services ⁴ \$1,000. Expensed computer hardware and supplies and purchased computer services ⁴ \$1,000. Refuse removal (including hazardous waste) services ⁴ \$1,000. Management consulting and administrative services ⁴ \$1,000. All other expenses ⁴ \$1,000.	356 214 84 38 381 5 973 3 734 3 957 39 811 4 117 6 204 5 273 12 963 235 801

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.
2Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.
3Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.
4Based on Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) sample data.
5A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Note 1: The amounts shown for other expenses reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

			All emp	oloyees	Pr	roduction worke	ers		Total	Total	Total capital
Employment size class	E¹	All estab- lish- ments ²	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)			value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311340, Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing											
All establishments Establishments with —	-	518	23 403	782 712	18 481	36 307	526 045	3 881 814	2 137 733	6 019 455	^r 255 362
1 to 4 employees 5 to 9 employees	5	256 80	536 517	14 544 12 942	378 418	673 763	9 799 10 141	43 439 48 312	18 034 35 632	61 495 83 888	'1 070 '912
10 to 19 employees	1	44 46	596 1 359	15 409 33 969	452 1 070	830 1 933	10 546 21 772	45 355 84 927	21 206 60 336	66 736 145 002	r1 608 r1 901
50 to 99 employees	3	26 40	1 864 6 393	72 779 208 494	1 416 5 088	2 858 9 906	39 469 139 084	359 526 1 112 764	161 636 774 562	520 207 1 890 317	r8 330 r162 778
250 to 499 employees	-	18 7	6 477 h	220 123 D	5 139 D	10 335 D	148 277 D	1 048 649 D	502 566 D	1 552 353 D	r47 864 D
1,000 to 2,499 employees	_	1 -	<u>g</u>	D -	D –	D -	D -	D –	D -	D -	D -
Administrative records ⁴	9	142	366	11 185	310	576	8 447	38 757	15 755	54 384	^r 761

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

¹Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 5. Industry Statistics by Primary Product Class Specialization: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry or	Industry or primary product class	All	All em	ployees	Pr	oduction work	ers		Total	Total	Total capital
product class code		estab- lish- ments ¹	Number ²	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ²	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	cost of materials (\$1,000)	value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311340	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing	518	23 403	782 712	18 481	36 307	526 045	3 881 814	2 137 733	6 019 455	^r 255 362
3113401 3113402	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products, made and packaged for shipment not retailed at manufacturing establishment Nonchocolate-type confectionery products made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing	122	16 495	568 527	13 089	25 946	374 274	2 270 123	1 377 335	3 639 755	r113 202
3113404	establishment	22	774	19 658	581	1 173	13 614	50 325	36 093	84 955	r2 409
3113407	chewing gum baseOther confectionery-type products	9 19	3 181 962	115 472 26 241	2 467 822	4 859 1 523	81 064 18 628	1 287 689 111 579	527 885 68 415	1 822 722 181 590	132 757 r1 802

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

²Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Table 6a. Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Duraturat		Number of companies with		Product shipments		
Product code	Product	shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	
311340	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing. 2002. 1997.	N N	×	X X	6 633 596 5 954 390	
3113401	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products, made and packaged for shipment not retailed at manufacturing establishment	N N	×	×	4 321 663 4 243 445	
31134011	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products (bar goods, granola bars, package goods, specialties, etc.), made and packaged for shipment not retailed at manufacturing establishment	N	x		4 321 663	
3113401100	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products (bar goods, granola bars, package goods, specialties, etc.), made and packaged for shipment not retailed at manufacturing establishment mill b2002.	N	X	X X	4 243 445 4 321 663	
	1997	160 182	X	S X	4 243 445	
3113402	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing establishment	N N	X	X X	99 448 28 201	
31134021	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing establishment	N	x	x	99 448	
3113402100	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing	N	X	X	28 201	
	establishment mil lb . 2002	38 36	X	^q 44.8 X	99 448 28 201	
3113404 31134041	Chewing gum, bubble gum, and chewing gum base	N N	X	X	1 744 237 1 310 938	
	sugar	N N	X	X X	758 662 854 478	
3113404110	Chewing gum and bubble gum, nonmedicated, containing sugar ¹ mil lb . 2002. 1997	13 9	X	S 230.3	758 662 854 478	
31134043	Chewing gum and bubble gum, nonmedicated, not containing sugar	N N	X	X X	D D	
3113404320	Chewing gum and bubble gum, nonmedicated, not containing sugar ¹ mil lb 2002 1997	4 3	X	215.4 D	D	
31134045	Chewing gum base	3 N N	X X	X	D D	
3113404530	Chewing gum base ¹ mil lb . 2002 1997.	2	X X	X D D	D D	
3113404Y	Chewing gum, bubble gum, and chewing gum base, nsk	N	X		44 627	
3113404YWV	1997 Chewing gum, bubble gum, and chewing gum base, nsk	N N N	X X X	X X X X	14 354 44 627 14 354	
3113407	Other confectionery-type products	N N	X	X X	239 914 159 863	
31134072	Glace, candied, and crystallized fruits, fruit peels, nuts, marshmallow cream, cough drops (except pharmaceutical type), and other confectionery-type products	N	x	x	198 767	
3113407221	Glace, candied, and crystallized fruits, fruit peels, nuts, and other vegetable substances	N 16	X X	x s	154 203 141 732	
3113407231	1997 Marshmallow cream mil lb 2002	25 8	X X	S S D	111 694 D	
3113407241	Cough drops, except pharmaceutical type	3 3 5 N	X X	D D	D D	
3113407Y	Other confectionery-type products, nsk		XX	D X	D 41 147	
3113407YWV	Other confectionery-type products, nsk	N N N	X X X	X X X	5 660 41 147 5 660	
311340W	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing, nsk, total	N	x	x	228 334	
311340WY	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing, nsk, total	N N N	X X X	X X X	211 943 228 334 211 943	
311340WYWW	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing, nsk, for nonadministrative-record establishments	N N N	×	×	170 751 84 630	
311340WYWY	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing, nsk, for administrative-record establishments	N	x	X X X	57 583 127 313	
	1997	N	X	X	127 31	

¹For additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA311D, Confectionery.

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6b. Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 2002 and 1997

[Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in Table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by kind" classes. Statistics for some states are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 2002. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographic definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

NAICS product class code	Product class and geographic area	Value of product shipments (\$1,000)
3113401	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products, made and packaged for shipment not retailed at manufacturing establishment	
	United States	4 321 663
	1997 Minnesota	4 243 445 117 052
	1997 Missouri	141 499 76 725
	1997 New Jersey	N 110 185
	1997 Tennessee	45 505 265 447
	1997 Wisconsin	229 262 42 757 60 954
3113402	Nonchocolate-type confectionery products made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing establishment	
	United States	99 448 28 201
3113404	Chewing gum, bubble gum, and chewing gum base	
	United States	1 744 237 1 310 938
3113407	Other confectionery-type products	
	United States	239 914
	1997 Texas	159 863 6 309

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
311340	Nonchocolate confectionery manufacturing		
00900001	Total materials	X	1 914 362
31122117	Crystalline fructose (dry fructose)	X X S S D	1 808 403 918
11100003	Nuts, in shell (including peanuts)	D P.7	1 237 D 890
31191101	Nutmeats (including peanuts), processed	P19.5 19.6	19 526 21 259
11100029	Nutmeats, raw	P8.3 13.7	10 831 14 527
31150000	Milk and milk products mil gal . 2002	S X	31 676 32 894
31122103	High fructose corn syrup (HFCS) (solids)	166.0 P171.7	21 291 19 480
31122119	Dextrose and corn syrup, including corn syrup solids (dry weight)	9815.9 915.5	123 928 117 668
32510053	Sugar substitutes (mannitol, sorbitol, etc.) 1,000 s tons . 2002	P67.7 39.5	94 558 63 597
31131001	Sugar, cane and beet (sugar solids)	376.0	194 030
31100021	Fats and oils (including shortening)	N 952.8	N 27 812
31132003	Chocolate coatings	42.8 S N	21 237 26 039 N
31132005	Unsweetened chocolate (chocolate liquor)	2.1 3.6	3 626 7 382
31132007	Cocoa, pressed cake and powder	S 2.8	3 621 2 855
31132009	Cocoa butter mil lb 2002 1997	D D	D D
32510063	Essential oils and flavors, synthetic	×	114 313 110 673
31134003	Chewing gum base (including chicle)	X X X X S	D D
00190045	Fruits, fresh and dried	P19.2	19 379 19 627
001900A1	Packaging paper and plastics film, coated and laminated	×	198 265 196 083
33299901	Aluminum foil packaging products, converted or rolls and sheets	\$	25 370 30 492
32221001	Paperboard containers, boxes, and corrugated paperboard	X X X X X	176 063 150 897
32610029	Plastics containers	×	11 009
32721301	Glass containers	X	24 924 8 401 9 789
33243101	Metal cans, lids, and ends	× × × × ×	9 789 8 859 5 303
00970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies	X	381 813 684 930
00971000	Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies, nsk .2002. 1997	X X X	318 541 153 399

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.